

Contents

Prefaces

1 ■	Classical and Quantum Mechanics: A Brief Review	1
1.1	Classical and Quantum Mechanics: A Brief Review	1
1.2	Hamilton Mechanics	6
1.3	Canonical Transformation and Hamilton-Jacobi Equation	9
1.4	Separable Solution of Hamilton-Jacobi Equation	12
1.5	Schrödinger Equation and Born Interpretation	14
1.6	Expectation Operations	17
1.7	Particle in One-Dimension Box	22
1.8	Tunneling Phenomena	25
1.9	Problems	28
2 ■	Motion in Complex Space	32
2.1	Literature Survey	32
2.2	Motions in Complex Space	35
2.3	Physical Laws in Complex Domain	39
2.4	Multiple Path Behavior	41
2.5	Comparison with Bohmian Mechanics	43
2.6	Complex Variables with Memory	46
2.7	Chapter Summary	53
2.8	Problems	54
3 ■	Foundations of Complex Mechanics	56
3.1	Quantum Hamilton Mechanics	56
3.2	Dynamical Representation of Quantum State	58
3.3	Complex Variables and Quantum Operators	61
3.4	Orbital and Spin Angular Momentum	66
3.5	Complex Hamiltonian and Complex Energy	74
3.6	Chapter Summary	78
3.7	Problems	78
4 ■	Quantum Oscillators	84
4.1	One-Dimensional Quantum Systems	84
4.2	Eigen-Trajectories in Harmonic Oscillator	86
4.3	General Quantization Rules	92

4.4	Existence of Closed Complex Trajectory	95
4.5	Integral Invariant of Quantum Potential and Spin Visualization in Complex Plane	97
4.6	Transition to Classical Oscillator	99
4.7	Scattering Trajectories	102
4.8	Uncertainty Principle: A Trajectory Interpretation	105
4.9	Pöschl-Teller oscillator	110
4.10	Chapter Summary	120
4.11	Problems	120
5	Quantum Dynamics in Diatomic Molecules	127
5.1	Introduction	127
5.2	Inconsistencies Between Morse Potential and Wavefunction	129
5.3	The Hidden Potential in Schrödinger Equation	133
5.4	Refined Internuclear Potential	134
5.5	Quantizations in Fine-Structure Potential	138
5.6	Quantum Trajectory in Ground State	141
5.7	Quantum Trajectory in Excited States	145
5.8	Quantum Trajectory at Molecular Dissociation	150
5.9	Quantum Trajectory for Different Diatomic molecules	153
5.10	General Quantum Trajectories	155
5.11	Three-Dimensional Quantum Motion	158
5.12	Conclusions	163
5.13	Problems	164
6	Wave-Particle Duality	166
6.1	Particle's Motion in Complex Plane	166
6.2	Entangled Free-Particle Motion	168
6.3	Characterization of Mater Waves	171
6.4	Matter Waves in Double-slit Experiment	177
6.5	Double-slit Experiment with Rectangular Aperture	183
6.6	Chapter Summary	188
6.7	Problems	189
7	Feynman's Path Integral Trajectory	191
7.1	Introduction	191
7.2	Propagator for a Free Particle	194
7.3	Evaluation of Free-Particle Propagator	195
7.4	Equivalence to Schrödinger Equation	196
7.5	Governing Equations for Path-Integral Trajectory	198

7.6	Parameterization of Path-Integral Trajectories	199
7.7	Parameterization of Action	202
7.8	Evaluation of Path Integral	204
7.9	Chapter Summary	208
7.10	Problems	208
8	Complex Tunneling Dynamics	211
8.1	Introduction	211
8.2	Tunneling in Step Potential	213
8.3	Tunneling Time and Reflection Law	216
8.4	Connecting Classical and Non-Classical Path	219
8.5	Reflection and Refraction in Step Potential $V_0 < E$	220
8.6	Global Trajectories Connecting Two Media	227
8.7	Reflection and Refraction in Step Potential $V_0 = E$	235
8.8	Complex Motion in Infinite Well	238
8.9	Reflection and Transmission in Barrier Potential	240
8.10	Transmission Resonance	244
8.11	Chapter Summary	245
8.12	Problems	246
9	Hydrogen Atom	249
9.1	Quantum Motion in Arbitrary Force Field	249
9.2	Quantum Motion in Hydrogen Atom	251
9.3	Electron's Motion in Eigenstates	254
9.4	General Orbit Analysis	263
9.5	Transition to Classical Hydrogen Atom	273
9.6	Chapter Summary	278
9.7	Problems	279
10	Quantum Scattering in Coulomb Potential	282
10.1	Hamilton-Jacobi Theory of Quantum Motion	283
10.2	Quantum Conservation Laws	285
10.3	Lagrangian Formulation of Quantum Motion	287
10.4	General Quantum Motions	289
10.5	Scattering Quantum Motions	290
10.6	Chapter Summary	295
10.7	Problems	296
11	Spin Dynamics in Complex Mechanics	298
11.1	Introduction	298

11.2	Spinless Dynamics	300	
11.3	Spin Dynamics	302	
11.4	Spin: Zero Dynamics of Orbital Angular Momentum	305	
11.5	Interacting Orbital and Spin Dynamics	306	
11.6	Total Angular Momentum Operator	312	
11.7	Anti-Spin Dynamics	313	
11.8	Chapter Summary	318	
11.9	Problems	319	
12	Electrodynamics in Complex Mechanics		320
12.1	Complex Mechanics in Curvilinear Coordinates	320	
12.2	Quantum Electrodynamics	325	
12.3	Electron Spin Dynamics in Magnetic Field	330	
12.4	Chapter Summary	335	
13	Quantum Motion in Hydrogen Molecular Ion		336
13.1	The Hydrogen Molecular Ion	336	
13.2	The LCAO Approximations	339	
13.3	Elliptic and Prolate Spheroidal Coordinates	348	
13.4	Separation of Schrödinger Equation	351	
13.5	Series solution of Schrödinger Equation	353	
13.6	Quantum Hamiltonian and Lagrangian	356	
13.7	Electron's Motion in Eigen States	361	
14	Electron Motions in Quantum Wells, Wires and Dots		373
14.1	Quantum Wells	373	
14.2	Quantum Wires	376	
14.3	Quantum Dots	387	
14.4	Ballistic Quantum Motion in Straight Channel	395	
14.5	Derivation of Transport Parameters	403	
14.6	Motions in Channels with Varying Width	409	
14.7	Quantum Ballistic Trajectory	414	
15	Relativistic Quantum Hamilton Mechanics		415
15.1	Hamilton Mechanics in 4D Space	415	
15.2	Relativistic Mechanics for Free Particles	418	
15.3	Covariant Form of Maxwell's Equations	422	
15.4	Non-Relativistic Electrodynamics	425	
15.5	Relativistic Electrodynamics	427	
15.6	Quantum Motion for Relativistic Free Particles	434	

15.7	Complex Time and Superluminal Propagation	441
15.8	Relativistic Quantum Mechanics for Charged Particles	449
15.9	Pauli Equation – Factorization of 3D Schrödinger Equation	454
15.10	Dirac Equation – Factorization of 4D Schrödinger Equation	461
15.11	Spin Operator and Matrix Angular Momentum	468
15.12	Free-Particle Solution of Dirac’s Equation	474
16	Relativistic Quantum Hamilton Mechanics	479
16.1	Equations of Motion in General Spacetime	480
16.2	Equations of Motion in Schwarzschild Spacetime	482
16.3	Solving Schwarzschild Geodesics by Hamilton-Jacobi Theory	484
16.4	Equatorial Geodesics in Schwarzschild Spacetime	486
16.5	Quantum Hamilton-Jacobi Equation in Schwarzschild Spacetime	492
16.6	Quantum Trajectory in Schwarzschild Spacetime	496
	References	502